

CS/M.TECH(MCP/MTT)/SEM-3/CS-301/2011-12

## 2011

## PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE

Time Allotted : 3 Hours
Full Marks : 70
The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

## GROUP - A

( Objective Type Questions )

1. Answer all the questions:
$10 \times 1=10$
i) Dot matrix is a type of
a) tape
b) printer
c) disk
d) bus.
ii) Fill in the blanks :

The form of storage located in the CPU is called $\qquad$
State True / False :
iii) Most computer memories are volatile.
a) True
b) False.
iv) A unary expression consists of only operand with no operators.
a) True
b) False.

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v) Write the syntax of scanf in $C$ programming language.
vi) Find the error, if any, in the following sentence: in
printf ("\%d\%d", \&a, b);
vii) What is the return type of malloc( )?
viii) What does the digit 5 signify in the following statement?
$\operatorname{arr}[5]=10 ;$
ix) What do we use the following statement?
for ( ; ; )
x) What is a null statement ?

> GROUP - B

## ( Short Answer Type Questions )

Answer any three of the following $\quad 3 \times 5=15$
2. a) Differentiate between High level language and Assembly language.
b) In hard disk assembly, what is the purpose of read and write heads? $3+2$
3. a) Explain the different types of softwares with suitable example.
b) List the functions of operating system. $3+2$
4. a) Define the different storage class in $C$ language.
b) Define ternary operator in $C$ language with example.

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3+2
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5. a) What is the difference between getchar() and get() functions?
b) Differentiate between break and continue statement in $C$ language with example.
$2+3$
6. a) Convert (F3B•B2) ${ }_{16} \rightarrow(\text { ? })_{8}$
b) Compute the sum of FFFF + FFFF ? $3+2$

7. a) Write an algorithm to find the g.c.d. of two numbers using recursive functions.
b) Write a $C$ program to convert into binary number from an inputted decimal number taken through keyboard.

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7+8
$$

8. a) Draw the flowchart to find the largest element of an array of a given size.
b) Write a $C$ programming language to print the product of two two-dimensional arrays.
9. a) Write a for statement to print the following sequences in $C$ language : $1,3,9,27,81,243$ and $-4,-2,0,2,4$.
b) What is the output of the following code ?
i) int $m=0$;
do
\{
if ( m > 10)
continue;
m = m + 10;
\}
while ( m < 50 );
printf ("\%d", m);
ii) main ()
\{
int m;
for (m = 1; m < 5; m++)
printf ("\%d\n", (m\%2)?m:m*2);
\}

$$
8+7
$$

10. a) Write a $C$ program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.
b) Write a program in $C$ language to swap to numbers without using third variable. $8+7$
11. a) Find error, if any, in the following code segments :
i) char str [10]
strucpy (str, "GOD", 3);
printf ("\%s", str);
ii) tyhpedef struct product
\{ char name[10];
float price;
\} PRODUCT products[10];
iii) If $(x+y=z \& \& y>0)$
printf(" ");
b) Write a $C$ program to print following :

1
22
333
4444
55555
c) Write a $C$ program to find the factorial of a number using recursion.

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6+4+5
$$

