

Name : .....  
 Roll No. : .....  
 Invigilator's Signature : .....

**CS/M.TECH (EE)/SEM-1/PSM-101/2010-11**

**2010-11**

**ADVANCED CONTROL SYSTEM**

Time Allotted : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 70

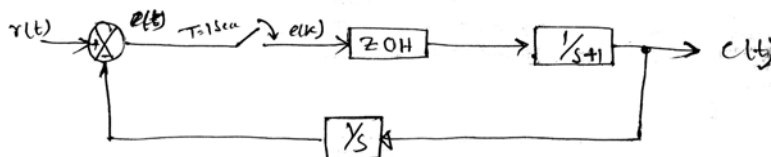
*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

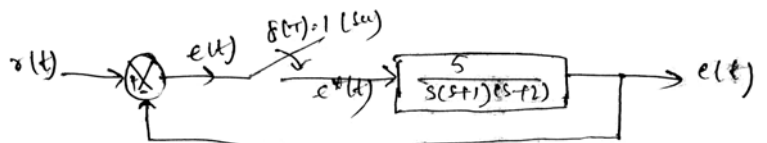
Answer any five questions

5 × 14 = 70

1. a) For the sampled-data control system shown in Fig. find the output  $c(k)$  for  $r(t) = \text{unit step}$  7

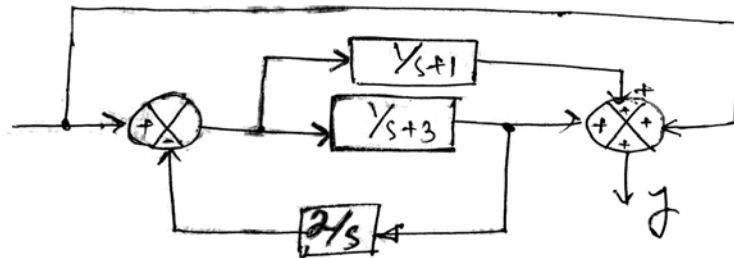


- b) Consider the sampled data system of Fig. Determine its characteristic equation in the z-domain and ascertain its stability via the bilinear transformation. 7





2. a) Block diagram representation of a linear time-invariant system is given in Fig. Check whether the system is completely observable. 7



- b) A discrete-time system has the transfer function

$$T(z) = \frac{4z^3 - 12z^2 + 13z - 7}{(z-1)^2(z-2)}$$

Determine the state model of the system in

- (i) Phase variable form  
(ii) Jordan Canonical form. 7
3. a) State and prove Cayley Hamilton theorem. 7
- b) Find  $[SI - A]^{-1}$  using Leverrier Fedeev algorithm whose

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ -2 & -3 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad 7$$



4. a) The plant is given by  $\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$  where

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -5 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

The system uses the state feedback control law  $u = -Kx$ . Let us choose the desired closed loop poles at  $S = -2 + j4$ ,  $S = -2 - j4$ ,  $S = -10$ . Determine the state feedback gain. 7

- b) Explain Lag, Lead, & Lag-lead compensator. 7

5. a) Given plant

$$G_p(s) = \frac{40}{2s^3 + 10s^2 + 82s + 10}$$

$$H(s) = 1$$

Find  $K_p$ ,  $T_i$ ,  $T_d$  and transfer function of the PID controller, using Ziegler Nichols tuning. 7

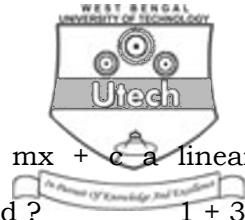
- b) Explain the effects of proportional, integral & derivative control actions and system performance. 7

6. a) State the stability theorem of Liapunov for non-linear system. 4

- b) Consider the dynamics of the system represented by

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{x} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- i) Formulate the Liapunov's function to test the Asymptotic stability. 5
- ii) Determine the asymptotic stability by using the Liapunov's second method. 5



7. a) Is the system represented by  $\ddot{\theta} = m\dot{x} + c$  a linear system? If not how can it be linearized? 1 + 3
- b) Using method of isocline draw the phase trajectory for the system  $\ddot{\theta} + \theta = 0$  5
- c) Derive the describing function for "Dead-zone nonlinearity". 5
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