

**MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, WEST BENGAL**

Paper Code : OE-ME 701H Machine Learning

Time Allotted : 3 Hours

Full Marks :70

*The Figures in the margin Indicate full marks.**Candidate are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable***Group-A (Very Short Answer Type Question)**

1. Answer any ten of the following :

[1 x 10 = 10]

- (i) What are two techniques of Machine Learning?
- (ii) What are the areas in robotics and information processing where sequential prediction problem arises?
- (iii) What is PAC Learning?
- (iv) What according to you, is more important between model accuracy and model performance?
- (v) What is test set?
- (vi) What are the advantages of Naive Bayes?
- (vii) What do you understand by Cluster Sampling?
- (viii) What do you understand by the F1 score?
- (ix) What is a Random Forest?
- (x) What could be the issue when the beta value for a certain variable varies way too much in each subset when regression is run on different subsets of the given dataset?
- (xi) What is the Principle Component Analysis?
- (xii) Why is rotation of components so important in Principle Component Analysis (PCA)?

Group-B (Short Answer Type Question)

Answer any three of the following

[5 x 3 = 15]

- 2. In what areas Pattern Recognition is used? [5]
- 3. What are the different methods for Sequential Supervised Learning? [5]
- 4. How does Machine Learning differ from Deep Learning? [5]
- 5. What do you know about Bayesian Networks? [5]
- 6. What are the components of relational evaluation techniques? [5]

Group-C (Long Answer Type Question)

Answer any three of the following

[15 x 3 = 45]

- 7. (a) What is Linear Regression? [5]
(b) Differentiate between regression and classification. [3]
- 8. (a) What is target imbalance? How do we fix it? A scenario where you have performed target imbalance on data. Which metrics and algorithms do you find suitable to input this data onto? [7]
(b) How would you handle an imbalanced dataset? [8]
(c) Mention some of the EDA Techniques? [7]
- 9. (a) Is it possible to test for the probability of improving model accuracy without cross-validation techniques? If yes, please explain. [5]
(b) How can we use a dataset without the target variable into supervised learning algorithms? [3]
(c) State the limitations of Fixed Basis Function. [7]
- 10. (a) Define and explain the concept of Inductive Bias with some examples. [5]
(b) Explain how a Naive Bayes Classifier works. [5]
(c) List the advantages and limitations of the Temporal Difference Learning Method. [5]
- 11. (a) A data set is given to you about utilities fraud detection. You have built a classifier model and achieved a performance score of 98.5%. Is this a good model? If yes, justify. If not, what can you do about it? [8]

(b) Explain the handling of missing or corrupted values in the given dataset. [4]

(c) What is Time series? [3]

*** END OF PAPER ***