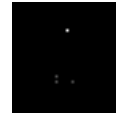
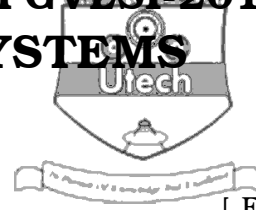


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CS/M.TECH (MC & VLSI)/SEM-2/PGVLSI-201/09
ANALOG CIRCUITS & SYSTEMS
SEMESTER - 2



Time : $1 \frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Full Marks : 30

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

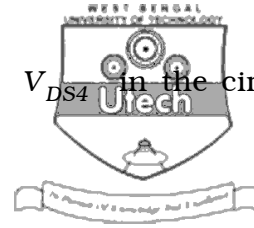
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Question No. 1 is compulsory and answer any *two* from the rest.

1. Answer very briefly any *five* of the following questions. 5 × 2
- i) What is the circuit theory interpretation of channel length modulation effect of a MOS transistor ?
 - ii) What do you mean by body effect of a MOS transistor ?
 - iii) What are the various capacitors associated with a MOS transistor ?
 - iv) Explain how the output impedance of an electronic circuit can be reduced using negative feedback technique.
 - v) How can a current mirror circuit acts as a current amplifier ?
 - vi) What is the unity gain frequency of a MOSFET.
 - vii) Explain what you mean by the term 'ac ground' as applied to electronic circuits.
2. Calculate I_D , V_{DS} and estimate the small signal resistance looking into the drain of the MOSFET in the following circuit. Assume $K' = 120 \mu\text{A/V}^2$ AND $V_T = 0.8$. 10

Fig. 1

3. i) Explain qualitatively what happens to V_{GS4} and V_{DS4} in the circuit shown in *Figure 2* as the the bias current is increased.



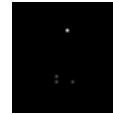
3

Fig. 2

- ii) Calculate the values of I_D and V_{SG} in the following circuit shown in *Figure 3*. Assume $K^I = 40 \mu\text{A}/\text{V}^2$ and $V_T = 0.9$.

7

Fig. 3



4. i) Determine the small signal AC gain of the circuit shown in Figure 4.

4

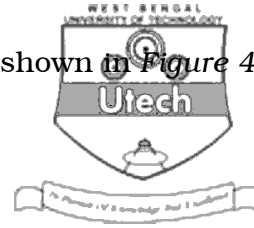


Fig. 4

- ii) Explain how cascade current sink configuration improves the output impedance of a simple current sink circuit.

6

END