

CS/M.TECH(ME)/SEM-2/MMT-203/2013 2013

ROBOTICS
Time Allotted: 3 Hours
Full Marks : 70
The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Answer any five questions.
$5 \times 14=70$

1. a) Explain the laws of robotics from basic philosophy pertaining to the field.
b) What are the basic components of a robot and how do they interact among themselves to meet the need ?
c) What is meant by work envelope ? With suitable sketch show the work envelope of a spherical and cylindrical robot.
$2+4+8$
2. a) With a block diagram differentiate forward kinematics to backward kinematics.

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b) Using Denavit-Hartenberg (D-H) convention, wite down transformation matrices for each link and represent the position and orientation of end-effector with respect to base for the robot shown in the figure below :


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4+10
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3. a) With proper illustrations classify industrial robot grippers according to their functionality and purpose.
b) What are the issues and aspects in designing autonomous anthropomorphic robot grippers under visual guidance ? Explain with hierarchical control strategies.
4. a) What does Remote Centre Compliance (RCC) mean ? With proper illustration show its functions.
b) Draw the block diagram of an intelligent robot. Discuss various types of sensors along with their applications that are used in industrial robots.
$6+8$
5. a) What are the general considerations in path description and generation for any robotic manipufator?
b) What are the techniques adopted in collision free path planning in a robotic cell?
c) In a Stanford arm manipulator, the second joint is to move from an initial position of $30^{\circ}$ to a final position of $78^{\circ}$ in 3 seconds. Assume the joint starts and finishes a zero velocity. Find the cubic polynomial that satisfies this motion. Calculate the position, velocity and acceleration of this joint at intervals of 1 second and show their plots against time. $2+4+8$
6. a) What are the different textual robot languages ? Discuss their relative merits and demerits.
b) In a pallet objects protruding 40 mm from the face of the pallet are located in a number of rows and columns. The pallet has 3 rows that are 30 mm apart and 4 columns that are 50 mm apart. The plane of the pallet is assumed to be parallel to the $X-Y$ plane. The rows are parallel to $X$-axis and the columns are parallel to $Y$-axis. The objects are to be picked up one after another from

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the pallet and to be placed in a location chate. The pallet has been shown in figure befow Write the programme for depalletizing operation.


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6+8
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7. Write short notes on any four of the following :

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4 \times 3^{1 / 2}
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a) ANN approach in prehension
b) Force \& Torque sensors
c) Nano-robotics
d) Tele-robotics
e) Singularity in Robot Dynamics
f) Robot application in medical science.

