



Name : .....

Roll No. : .....

Invigilator's Signature : .....

**CS/M.Tech (LT)/SEM-2/MLT-204/2010  
2010**

**INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS & ENGINEERING  
ECONOMICS**

Time Allotted : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 70

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

Answer any *five* questions.  $5 \times 14 = 70$

1. a) Define elasticity of substitution, income elasticity of demand and cross price elasticity.  
b) Describe consumer equilibrium in the ordinal approach assuming that the consumer is utility maximiser subject to a given income.  $6 + 8$
2. a) Describe the relationship between average productivity and marginal productivity. Show that  $MP = AP$  when AP is maximum.  
b) How do you define elasticity of output w.r. to input ?  
c) Explain the law of variable proportions and the concept of ridge lines.  $6 + 2 + 6$

CS/M.Tech (LT)/SEM-2/MLT-204/2010



3. a) Define Fixed, Variable and Marginal Cost.
- b) Describe the relationship between short run AC and MC curves.
- c) Show that the long run AC curve envelops the short run AC curves. 6 + 4 + 4
4. Compare the short run equilibrium and long run equilibrium under perfect competition and show that in the long run  $P_L = LAC$ .
5. a) Show that a monopolist will never produce on the inelastic part of its demand curve.
- b) Describe the long run equilibrium under monopoly stating the possible outcomes.
6. a) Briefly describe the Payback and Accounting Rate of return methods for the appraisal of investment projects.
- b) What are the fundamental differences between the NPV and IRR methods ? Describe how these two methods can sometimes give conflicting results. 4 + 10



7. a) Define Operating Leverage and Financial Leverage.
- b) Describe the Modigliani-Miller theorem on Capital Structure and comment on its implication for the valuation of a firm. 4 + 10

