



Name : .....  
Roll No. : .....  
Invigilator's Signature : .....

**CS/M.SC.(INFO.SC.)/SEM-4/MI-402/2012**

**2012**

**DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING**

Time Allotted : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 70

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

**GROUP - A**

**( Multiple Choice Type Questions )**

1. Choose the correct alternatives for the following :  $10 \times 1 = 10$ 
  - i) Define spatial resolution.
    - a) Related with space and atmosphere
    - b) It can be measured as a line pairs per unit distance
    - c) It can be measured as dots pairs per unit distance
    - d) Both (b) and (c).
  - ii) What do you mean by the term neighbor of a pixel at  $(x, y)$  ?
    - a) Pixels at  $(x-1, y-1), (x-1, y), (x-1, y+1)$
    - b) Pixels at  $(x, y-1), (x, y+1)$
    - c) Pixels at  $(x+1, y-1), (x+1, y), (x+1, y+1)$
    - d) All of these.
  - iii) Where Fidelity criteria is used ?
    - a) In image restoration      b) In image smoothing
    - c) In image compression      d) None of these.



- iv) What is tomography ?
  - a) It is related with measurement on intensity of light
  - b) The process for generating two-dimensional image of a slice or section through a three-dimensional object
  - c) It is one kind of computer architecture
  - d) None of these.
- v) Define the area where image smoothing is applied.
  - a) Image segmentation
  - b) Image filtering
  - c) Image restoration
  - d) None of these.
- vi) Explain entropy of an image.
  - a) Image entropy is a quantity which is used to describe the 'business' of an image, i.e. the amount of information which must be coded for by a compression
  - b) Resolution of an image and number of bits per pixel
  - c) It is the technique in which an image is stored
  - d) None of these.
- vii) Threshold in the arena of Digital Image processing is used in
  - a) image restoration
  - b) image segmentation
  - c) image filtering
  - d) image enhancement.
- viii) What is CMYK ?
  - a) It is a color model
  - b) It is used in AI
  - c) It is another name of RGB color model
  - d) None of these.



- ix) What do you mean by the palette number of an image ?
- a) It defines image resolution
  - b) It decides image brightness
  - c) It is a set of colours in a particular order
  - d) None of these.
- x) In which field of application of image processing, LZW coding is used ?
- a) Image restoration
  - b) Image compression
  - c) Image filtering
  - d) Image enhancement.

**GROUP – B**

**( Short Answer Type Questions )**

Answer any *three* of the following.  $3 \times 5 = 15$

- 2. Write a short note on Electro Magnetic Spectrum and its subdivisions.
- 3. What are the components of Image Processing System ? Give your answer with proper diagram.
- 4. Write brief note on different techniques of image sensing and acquisition.
- 5. What is Run-Length coding ? Give proper example to explain.
- 6. Explain Image segmentation and its applications.

**GROUP – C**

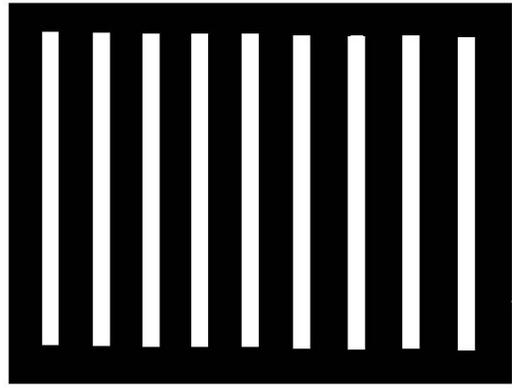
**( Long Answer Type Questions )**

Answer any *three* of the following.  $3 \times 15 = 45$

- 7. Explain sampling and quantization with proper diagram. Draw and explain iso-preference graph.  $5 + 5 + 5$
- 8. What is transformation ? Why do we require this ? Explain DCT with proper explanation.  $5 + 4 + 6$
- 9. Write a short note on point detection technique and edge detection technique. Explain your answer with proper example and mathematical calculation.  $7 + 8$



10. What is image compression ? Why do we require this ? Explain the role of Huffman's coding in this particular application. 5 + 4 + 6
11. What is image filter and why so we require it. The white bars in the test pattern shown are 7 pixels wide and 210 pixels high. the separation between bars is 17 pixels. What would this image look after application of
- a) A  $3 \times 3$  arithmetic mean filter ?
  - b) A  $5 \times 5$  arithmetic mean filter ?
  - c) A  $9 \times 9$  arithmetic mean filter ?



6 + 3 + 3 + 3

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